## **Child Safe Standards Risk Register template**



## **KEILOR DOWNS COLLEGE**

School name:	Keilor Downs College	Responsible staff member:	Principal
Date endorsed:	18 <sup>th</sup> September, 2024	Endorsed by:	Keilor Downs College School Council
Next review date:	August 2026	File location:	

RISK TITLE AND DESCRIPTION		ASSESSMENT	EXISTING CONTROLS	CONTROLS ASSESSMENT	NEW TREATMENTS AND WHO IS RESPONSIBLE?	BY WHEN?
Provide a risk title and short description.	Describe the causes of the child safety risk.	Describe the <b>consequences</b> for children if the child safety risk happens	Describe the existing child safety and wellbeing controls you have in place to mitigate the child safety risk  Sample content is provided below	the controls adequate to reduce the risk and	If controls need to be strengthened, describe any new controls you will implement to mitigate the child safety risk and who is responsible	When will this b done?
Child Safe Standard 1	– Aboriginal cultural safety				for the new treatments?	
Risk Title: Culturally safe environments  Description: There is a risk that the school fails to establish a culturally safe environment in which the diverse and unique identities and experiences of Aboriginal children and students are respected and valued	Racism, discrimination and bullying not adequately managed and addressed Ignorance/lack of awareness Curriculum that doesn't include Aboriginal Australians An unwelcoming environment for Aboriginal students Policy development and review is not consultative	<ul> <li>Aboriginal students are less likely to trust school staff which may result in them being less likely to report abuse by adults or peers, and make them more vulnerable to harm</li> <li>Aboriginal students do not feel welcome, safe, respected or valued for their diverse and unique identifies which may result in them being less likely to report abuse by adults or peers and make them more vulnerable to harm</li> <li>Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Our Child Safety Policy outlines the controls in place to establish a culturally safe environment and is effectively implemented</li> <li>There are strong elements of Aboriginal recognition throughout the school, including Acknowledgment of Country and comprehensive elements in our curriculum. Inclusion is a central value of KDC.</li> <li>Our Houses and have active controls in place to address racism, discrimination and bullying.</li> <li>All Koori students have an IEP and we are aware of Area supports through KESOs.</li> </ul>		Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 1 (Principal)	
Risk type: Situational, Organisational Child Safe Standard 2	2 – School loadorship, governance	and culture				
Risk Title: Leadership, governance and culture  Description: There is a risk that child safety and wellbeing is not embedded in the school's leadership, governance and culture  Risk type: Organisational, Propensity	<ul> <li>School leadership, governance</li> <li>Child safety is not prioritised</li> <li>Decision-making power concentrated in one individual</li> <li>Unclear accountabilities</li> <li>Staff and volunteers are unaware of the school's expectations relating to their conduct and role in supporting child safety and wellbeing</li> <li>Culture of secret keeping</li> <li>Poor management of conflicts of interest</li> <li>Lack of leadership on child safety</li> <li>Poor understanding of the foreseeable risks relating to child abuse</li> <li>Poor understanding of recordkeeping and information management</li> <li>Poor child safety messaging</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Increased risk of child abuse occurring, remaining undetected and not being responded to appropriately because the school does not have a culture of child safety and reporting of child safety incidents or concerns</li> <li>Increased risk of child abuse occurring, remaining undetected and not being responded to appropriately because staff and volunteer roles and responsibilities are not clear</li> <li>Poor practices and understanding of information</li> </ul>	Our Child Safety Policy outlines the controls in place to ensure a child safe culture is embedded across the school and is effectively implemented  Our Child Safety Code of Conduct is adopted and actively enforced by school leadership. Inconsistent staff, contractor or volunteer conduct is swiftly addressed.  Our Child Safety Policy and Code of Conduct are publicly available and promoted in the school community  This risk register is reviewed annually and after any significant child safety incident or concern  PROTECT posters and the Four Critical Actions are displayed in key areas  Records management obligations are met and all staff and relevant volunteers understand their obligations on information sharing and record keeping through induction, training and support from leadership.		Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 2 (Principal)	

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Provide a risk title and short description.	Describe the causes of the child safety risk.	Describe the <b>consequences</b> for children if the child safety risk happens	have in place to mitigate the child safety risk the content is provided below them.  the content is provided below the content	to reduce the risk and	If controls need to be strengthened,	When will this be done?
		<ul> <li>Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse</li> </ul>				
Child Safe Standard 3	s – Children are safe, informed and	actively participate				
empowerment  Description: There is a risk that students will not be empowered about their rights, participate in decisions affecting them or be taken seriously  Risk type:  Vulnerability	Students don't know how to make a complaint or raise a concern or don't feel confident that they will be listened to Students don't understand their rights Student input in decision making is not supported or valued Student contributions or concerns are not taken seriously Students are not offered sexual abuse prevention education Students are coerced or silenced by adults at the school Lack of friendship or peer support	<ul> <li>Abuse is more likely to happen if students do not feel supported to participate in decisions that affect them and do not feel like they will be listened to.</li> <li>Failure to empower students with information about their rights, child safety risks, and sexual abuse prevention will increase the risk of abuse going unidentified and unspoken</li> <li>If students do not feel confident or empowered to raise a concern, they will be unwilling to report abuse</li> <li>Lack of friendship or peer support may increase vulnerability to abuse</li> <li>Lack of friendship or peer support increases the risk that the student will not feel confident to discuss concerns with their peers, making it more likely that abuse will go unidentified and unspoken</li> <li>Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Our Child Safety Policy outlines the controls in place to support child and student empowerment and is effectively implemented</li> <li>Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy outlines the controls in place to ensure student wellbeing is supported and prioritised</li> <li>Students are provided with age-appropriate sexual abuse prevention programs and relevant related information through our social curriculum.</li> <li>Students are educated about their rights through our House program and our social curriculum.</li> <li>Friendship and peer support are promoted through home group and House programs and our social curriculum, as well as our Peer Support program for Year 7 students.</li> </ul>	Yes/No	Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 3 (Principal)	
Child Safe Standard 4	l – Family engagement					
Risk Title: Families and community involvement  Description: There is a risk that families and communities are not informed, and involved in	Unwelcoming staff     Lack of appreciation of the value of community consultation and engagement     The school does not offer information to families and communities or avenues to contribute to policies and decisions relating to child safety and wellbeing     Lack of staff training, culture or willingness to engage families and communities	<ul> <li>Child safety and wellbeing practices without input from families may result in practices that do not cover all the diverse needs of students, resulting in a risk that students do not feel safe or able to actively participate in school life.</li> <li>Families and communities not engaged in child safety at the school are less likely to be able to support the school to reduce risk by keeping an eye out for unsafe behaviours and raising concerns.</li> <li>Families cannot help students identify abuse</li> <li>Families do not support students who want to make a complaint</li> <li>If families lack awareness about child safety including risks of child abuse, children may be more vulnerable to being groomed by perpetrators seeking to obtain their trust.</li> <li>Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse</li> </ul>	practices through Compass  • Family communication and connection is strongly promoted through our House and Wellbeing structures and processes.	Yes/No	Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 4 (Principal)	

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Child Safe Standard 5	- Equity and diverse needs					
Risk Title: Diversity and equity  Description: There is a risk that equity is not effectively upheld, and diverse needs are not respected in policy and practice  Risk type: Vulnerability	Diverse cohorts have not been identified for targeted support (such as students with disability, students who identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, intersex and queer (LGBTIQ+), students in out of home care, international students and students who are culturally and linguistically diverse)     Diverse cohorts not supported adequately     Diverse cohorts feel unwelcome     Lack of staff training on diversity and supporting and responding to vulnerable students     Lack of respectful culture     Incidents of discrimination or humiliation are not effectively addressed and managed	<ul> <li>Diverse cohorts who do not feel safe or who are not adequately supported for their diverse and specific needs are more at risk of abuse and harm and will be less able or willing to report concerns.</li> <li>Experiencing discrimination can increase a child's vulnerability to abuse and harm and can also mean they are less likely to ask for help or speak up if they have a concern</li> <li>Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Our Child Safety Policy outlines the controls in place to support equity and diverse needs and is effectively implemented</li> <li>Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy outlines how the school pays particular attention to the needs of students with disability, students from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds, students who are unable to live at home, international students, and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, intersex and queer (LGBTIQ+) students</li> <li>Child safety information, support and complaints processes are culturally safe, accessible and easy to understand</li> <li>Inclusion is a key value promoted through all levels of our school and there are programs and activities to promote diversity in our social curriculum and House and Wellbeing processes.</li> </ul>		Identify other KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 5 (Principal)	
Child Safe Standard 6	- Suitable staff and volunteers					
(including contractors engaged by the school in child-related work)  Description: There is a risk that staff are not suitable to work with children or effectively supported to uphold child safety and wellbeing values in practice  Risk type: Organisational, Propensity	not called out due to lack of empowerment or awareness of behaviours of concern  Insufficient promotion of the school's commitment to child safety Lack of child safety culture Insufficient supervision Performance management does not focus on or address concerns relating to child safety and wellbeing	or identified, increased risk of them not being responded to in an objective manner with the focus on child safety and wellbeing.  Insufficient induction results in the increased risk that staff fail to identify child safety risks and signs of harm and are unable to respond appropriately when they do identify risks of harm or when a complaint or concerns is disclosed to them.  Insufficient supervision and performance management results in increased risk of child abuse and harm to students  Staff do not understand their role and responsibilities in promoting and supporting child safety resulting in increased risk of harm  Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse	of staff is focused on child safety and wellbeing  • All actions and strategies outlined in our Child Safety Policy are implemented		Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 6 (Principal)	
Risk Title: Suitable Volunteers  Description: There is a risk that volunteers are not suitable to work with children or effectively	<ul> <li>Screening processes lack sufficient strength to reveal histories and behaviours of concern</li> <li>Systems, processes, policies and culture do not demonstrate sufficient strength and transparency to deter potential</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Insufficient promotion of the school's commitment to child safety may fail to deter potential predators from volunteering at the school</li> <li>History and behaviours of concern relating to suitability to work with children are not identified resulting in increased risk of child abuse</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>There are sufficient controls in place to ensure volunteers are suitable to work with children including screening, induction, and ongoing management and supervision</li> <li>Volunteers that are working with children or that may have access to students in unsupervised or high-risk</li> </ul>		Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 6 (Principal)	

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supported to uphold child safety and wellbeing values in practice <b>Risk type:</b> Organisational, Propensity	perpetrators from attempting predatory behaviours  • Conflict of interest  • Lack of child safety culture  • Insufficient induction and training  • Insufficient supervision	<ul> <li>Insufficient induction results in the increased risk that volunteers do not understand their role and responsibilities in promoting and supporting child safety resulting in increased risk of harm.</li> <li>Insufficient supervision results in increased risk of child abuse and harm to students</li> <li>Inadequate steps to address concerning behaviour may result in increased risk of harm (for example removing volunteer from duties or otherwise ensuring the volunteer does not demonstrate further behaviours of concern)</li> <li>Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse</li> </ul>	settings will always be supervised by a member of school staff  • Volunteer behaviour that is inconsistent with the school's child safety and wellbeing policies and practices will be addressed by school staff swiftly and with a focus on child safety and wellbeing.			
Child Safe Standard 7	– complaints processes					
Risk Title: Complaints processes  Description: There is a risk that processes for complaints and concerns are not child focused  Risk type: Organisational, Vulnerability	<ul> <li>Students and parents/carers are uncertain about how to raise a complaint or concern because information is not accessible or easily understood</li> <li>Processes do not support students, parents and carers to make complaints or raise concerns</li> <li>Complaints processes or responsible staff do not make students feel safe or supported to report</li> <li>Student input in decision making is not valued</li> <li>Student, parent and carer concerns/complaints are not taken seriously</li> <li>Inadequate response to complaints or concerns relating to child abuse</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Failure to ensure there is accessible, culturally safe and easily understood information on how to raise a complaint or concern increases the risk of students, parents and carers not reporting behaviours of concern or abuse</li> <li>Students may be unwilling to report behaviours of concern or abuse if they feel they will not be taken seriously or if they do not feel safe to report</li> <li>Failure to have a clear process for responding to complaints and concerns about child abuse may result in inappropriate or insufficient action being taken resulting in continued or further harm to the child and other children</li> <li>Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse</li> </ul>	Policy and Procedures outlines the procedures for responding to complaints or concerns relating to child abuse and is publicly available on the school website and is effectively implemented by all relevant staff  Our Child Safety Policy sets out all recordkeeping, privacy and information sharing obligations that must be met when responding to complaints and concerns.  All complaints and concerns are managed in accordance with employment law obligations and our school seeks advice from Employee Conduct		Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 7 (Principal)	
Child Safe Standard 8	B – Child safety knowledge, skills a	nd awareness				
Risk Title: Knowledge, skills and awareness  Description: There is a risk that staff and volunteers are not equipped with the knowledge, skills and awareness to keep children and students safe through ongoing education and training  Risk type: Organisational	<ul> <li>Child safety and wellbeing training not provided to staff and school council annually</li> <li>Child safety and wellbeing training is not refreshed or updated where policy, practice or law has changed</li> <li>Volunteers are not required to undertake child safety training that is appropriate to the nature of their role</li> <li>Training does not cover all necessary topics</li> <li>Training is poorly facilitated</li> <li>Also refer to Child Safe Standard 6 risks above</li> </ul>	inappropriate behaviour and signs of harm resulting in increased risk of failing to protect children from child abuse, and underreporting of child safety incidents to relevant staff and authorities  Insufficient understanding about the school's child safety and wellbeing policies, practices, and	<ul> <li>appropriate annual guidance and training on child safety and is implemented</li> <li>Volunteers that are engaged to work with children are provided with child safety training that is appropriate to the activity and the volunteer's role.</li> <li>All volunteers must provide a current Working with Children check.</li> </ul>	Yes/No	Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 8 (Principal)	
	– Physical and online environmer	nts				
Risk Title: School physical environment	Areas of child safety risk in the school buildings or grounds are not identified	<ul> <li>There is an increased risk of child abuse occurring on school grounds or buildings if policies, procedures and practices fail to identify and</li> </ul>	Yard duty staff are trained to actively patrol the school grounds. Yard duty staff wear hi-visibility vests for quick and easy identification by students.	Yes/No	Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at	

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Description: There is a risk the school's child safety policies, procedures and practices do not adequately address and manage the risk of abuse and harm in the school's physical environment  Risk type: Situational	and appropriately supervised or managed.	manage areas of risk in the school's physical environment • Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse	<ul> <li>Child safety and wellbeing policies, procedures and practices are in place to enable staff and volunteers to identify and mitigate risks in the physical school environment without compromising a child or student's right to privacy, access to information, social connections and learning opportunities, including our Child Safety Policy and Child Safety Code of Conduct</li> <li>The school is well covered by cameras including entrances into toilets. Only one central entrance, which is in view of the Administration area, is kept open during the day. All adults must report to the office and are strongly discouraged from moving unsupervised through the grounds. Adherence to school uniform allows strangers to be quickly identified.</li> </ul>		PROTECT Child Safe Standard 9 (Principal)	
Risk Title: Online environment  Description: There is a risk the school's child safety policies, procedures and practices do not adequately address and manage the risk of abuse and harm in the school's online environment  Risk type: Situational	<ul> <li>Child safety risks in the school's online environment are not identified and appropriately managed.</li> <li>Students are not provided with education about online risks and appropriate online behaviours.</li> <li>Online safety measures fail to adapt to emerging technologies and child safety risks</li> </ul>	There is an increased risk of child abuse occurring if policies, procedures and practices fail to identify and manage areas of risk in the school's online environment – particularly risks relating to grooming and further risk of abuse if the grooming goes undetected.  Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse	<ul> <li>Digital Learning Policy outlines the controls in place for online conduct and online safety and is implemented</li> <li>Acceptable Use Agreements are in place and enforced strongly by our Houses.</li> <li>Child safety policies, procedures and practices are</li> </ul>	Yes/No	Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 9 (Principal)	
Risk Title: Off-site school activities and use of third-party providers  Description:  There is a risk that the school's child safety policies, procedures and practices do not adequately address and manage the risk of abuse at school activities off-site and/or school activities involving third party providers.  Risk type: Situational, Organisational, Propensity, Vulnerability	School staff fail to identify and manage risks of child abuse occurring during off-site school activities     School staff fail to identify and manage risks of child abuse by third-party providers engaged by the school	<ul> <li>There is an increased risk of child abuse occurring if policies, procedures and practices fail to identify and manage areas of risk for off-site school activities and school activities that involve third party providers.</li> <li>Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Our school complies with relevant policies with respect to the following activities, including policy relating to child safety:         <ul> <li>excursions</li> <li>camps</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Yes/No	Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 9 (Principal)	

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Child Safe Standard 1	10 – Review of child safety practice	es estate es				
Risk Title: Review and improvement  Description: There is a risk that the implementation of the Child Safe Standards is not regularly reviewed and improved  Risk type: Organisational	<ul> <li>Failure to regularly review child safety policies, procedures and practices (every 2 years) or following any significant child safety incident</li> <li>Failure to use analysis of complaints, concerns and safety incidents to inform possible improvements to child safety policies, procedures and practices</li> <li>Failure to inform families and communities of the outcome of reviews of child safety policies, procedures and practices</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Child safety policy, procedures and practices may become out of date with any new laws or guidance on good practice, compromising the school's ability to protect students from child abuse and to respond appropriately to complaints and concerns.</li> <li>Child safety policy, procedures and practices may no longer meet the needs of the local school community compromising the school's ability to protect students from child abuse and to respond appropriately to complaints and concerns.</li> <li>Child safety policy, procedures and practices are not improved as a result of analysis of past complaints, concerns and safety incidents, reducing the school's ability to protect students from child abuse and to respond appropriately to complaints and concerns.</li> <li>Physical and psychological harm as a result of child abuse</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>updated when required.</li> <li>We determine the causes of child safety incidents and monitor for repeat issues or systemic failures, updating any child safety policy, procedure or practice where gaps or improvements are identified</li> <li>We record any complaints and concerns to allow us to monitor areas for improvement in our child safety policies, procedures and practices.</li> <li>We involve impacted families in the resolution of any complaints or concerns.</li> <li>Our community is informed through Compass when child safety policies are reviewed and are invited to provide feedback</li> </ul>	Yes/No	Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 10 (Principal)	
Child Safe Standard 1	1 - Implementation of child safety	practices				
Risk Title: Policies and procedures  Description: There is a risk that policies and procedures do not effectively document how the organisation is safe for children and students and are not effectively implemented by staff and volunteers.  Risk type: Organisational	The policies and procedures do not address all actions and measures required under the Child Safe Standards The policies and procedures are not informed by best practice models and family and community engagement Staff and relevant volunteers are not provided with an adequate induction or ongoing training and are not properly supported to implement the policies and procedures due to lack of modelling and support from leaders Policies and procedures are difficult to understand	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	safety policies, procedures and practices and address any performance concerns relating to staff conduct or implementation  • Our Principal Team regularly reviews relevant policies to ensure our own local child safety policies, procedures and practices are informed by best practice and updated where required.		Identify other actions KDC could take using the guidance available at PROTECT Child Safe Standard 11 (Principal)	